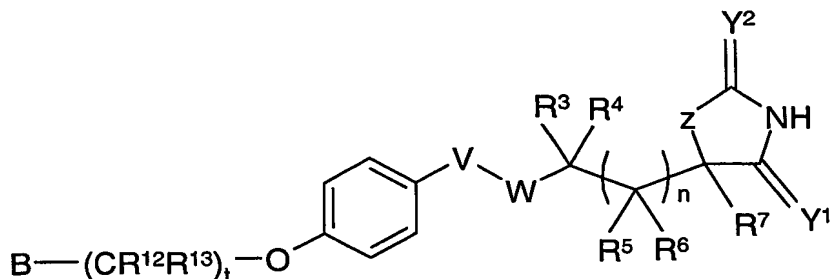


-91-

CLAIMS

We claim:

1. A compound of formula (IA) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:



formula (IA)

wherein:

Y^1 and Y^2 are both O;

z is NR^8 , O or S;

n is 0 or 1;

- 10 W is NR^1 , CR^1R^2 or a bond;

V is $NR^{15}SO_2$;

t is 0 or 1;

B is a group selected from aryl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl where each group is optionally substituted by one or more groups independently selected from nitro, trifluoromethyl,

- 15 trifluoromethoxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-4} alkyl (optionally substituted by R^9 or C_{1-4} alkoxy or one or more halo), C_{2-4} alkenyl (optionally substituted by halo or R^9), C_{2-4} alkynyl (optionally substituted by halo or R^9), C_{3-6} cycloalkyl (optionally substituted by R^9 or one or more halo), C_{5-6} cycloalkenyl (optionally substituted by halo or R^9), aryl (optionally substituted by halo or C_{1-4} alkyl), heteroaryl (optionally substituted by halo or C_{1-4} alkyl), heterocyclyl (optionally substituted by C_{1-4} alkyl), $-SR^{11}$, $-SOR^{11}$, $-SO_2R^{11}$, $-SO_2NR^9R^{10}$, $-NR^9SO_2R^{11}$,

- 20 $-NHCONR^9R^{10}$, $-OR^9$, $-NR^9R^{10}$, $-CONR^9R^{10}$ and $-NR^9COR^{10}$; or B is C_{2-4} alkenyl or C_{2-4} alkynyl, each being optionally substituted by a group selected from C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl which group is optionally substituted by one or more halo, nitro, cyano, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, $-CONHR^9$, $-CONR^9R^{10}$, $-SO_2R^{11}$,
25 $-SO_2NR^9R^{10}$, $-NR^9SO_2R^{11}$, C_{1-4} alkyl or C_{1-4} alkoxy;

R^1 and R^2 are independently hydrogen or a group selected from C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{2-6} alkenyl,

C₂₋₆alkynyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl and C₅₋₆cycloalkenyl which the group may be optionally substituted by halo, cyano, nitro, hydroxy or C₁₋₄alkoxy;

R³, R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are independently hydrogen or a group selected from C₁₋₆alkyl, C₂₋₆alkenyl, C₂₋₆alkynyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₅₋₆cycloalkenyl, aryl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl which group is

- 5 optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from halo, nitro, cyano, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, C₁₋₄alkyl, C₂₋₄alkenyl, C₂₋₄alkynyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl (optionally substituted by one or more R¹⁷), aryl (optionally substituted by one or more R¹⁷), heteroaryl (optionally substituted by one or more R¹⁷), heterocyclyl, -OR¹⁸, -SR¹⁹, -SOR¹⁹, -SO₂R¹⁹, -COR¹⁹, -CO₂R¹⁸, -CONR¹⁸R²⁰, -NR¹⁶COR¹⁸, -SO₂NR¹⁸R²⁰ and -NR¹⁶SO₂R¹⁹;
- 10 or **R¹ and R³** together with the nitrogen or carbon atoms and carbon atom to which they are respectively attached form a saturated 3- to 7-membered ring optionally containing 1 or 2 heteroatoms groups selected from NH, O, S, SO and SO₂ where the ring is optionally substituted on carbon by C₁₋₄alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy or fluoro and/or on nitrogen by -COC₁₋₃alkyl, -SO₂C₁₋₃alkyl or C₁₋₄alkyl;
- 15 or **R³ and R⁴** together with the carbon atom to which they are attached form a saturated 3- to 7-membered ring optionally containing a heteroatom group selected from NH, O, S, SO and SO₂ where the ring is optionally substituted on carbon by C₁₋₄alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy or fluoro and/or on nitrogen by -COC₁₋₃alkyl, -SO₂C₁₋₃alkyl and/or C₁₋₄alkyl;
- or **R³ and R⁵** together with the carbon atoms to which they are attached form a saturated 3- to
- 20 7-membered ring optionally containing a heteroatom group selected from NH, O, S, SO and SO₂ where the ring is optionally substituted on carbon by C₁₋₄alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy or fluoro and/or on nitrogen by -COC₁₋₃alkyl, -SO₂C₁₋₃alkyl or C₁₋₄alkyl;
- or **R⁵ and R⁶** together with the carbon atom to which they are attached form a saturated 3- to
- 25 SO₂ where the ring is optionally substituted on carbon by C₁₋₄alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy or fluoro and/or on nitrogen by -COC₁₋₃alkyl, -SO₂C₁₋₃alkyl or C₁₋₄alkyl;
- R⁷** is hydrogen or a group selected from C₁₋₆alkyl, C₂₋₆alkenyl, C₂₋₆alkynyl, heteroalkyl, C₃₋₇cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl where the group is optionally substituted by halo, C₁₋₄alkyl, C₁₋₄alkoxy, C₃₋₇cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl or heteroalkyl; and
- 30 wherein the group from which **R⁷** may be selected is optionally substituted on the group and/or on its optional substituent by one or more substituents independently selected from halo, cyano, C₁₋₄alkyl, nitro, haloC₁₋₄alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, hydroxyC₁₋₄alkyl,

-93-

C₃₋₇cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, C₁₋₄alkoxyC₁₋₄alkyl, haloC₁₋₄alkoxyC₁₋₄alkyl, -COC₁₋₄alkyl, -OR²¹, -NR²¹R²², -CO₂R²¹, -SR²⁵, -SOR²⁵, -SO₂R²⁵, -NR²¹COR²², -NR²¹CO₂R²², -CONR²¹R²² and -NHCONR²¹R²²;

or R³ and R⁷ together with the carbon atoms to which they are each attached and (CR⁵R⁶)_n

- 5 form a saturated 5- to 7-membered ring optionally containing a heteroatom group selected from NH, O, S, SO and SO₂ where the ring is optionally substituted on carbon by C₁₋₄alkyl, C₁₋₃alkoxy or fluoro and/or on nitrogen by -COC₁₋₃alkyl, -SO₂C₁₋₃alkyl or C₁₋₄alkyl;

R⁸ is selected from hydrogen or methyl;

R⁹ and R¹⁰ are independently hydrogen, C₁₋₆alkyl or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

- 10 or R⁹ and R¹⁰ together with the nitrogen to which they are attached form a heterocyclic 4- to 7-membered ring;

R¹¹ is C₁₋₆alkyl or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

R¹² and R¹³ are independently selected from hydrogen, C₁₋₆alkyl and C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

R¹⁵ is hydrogen or C₁₋₃alkyl;

- 15 R¹⁶ is hydrogen or C₁₋₆alkyl;

R¹⁷ is selected from halo, C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl and C₁₋₆alkoxy;

R¹⁸ is hydrogen or a group selected from C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₅₋₆cycloalkenyl, saturated heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, arylC₁₋₄alkyl and heteroarylC₁₋₄alkyl where the group is optionally substituted by one or more halo;

- 20 R¹⁹ and R²⁵ are independently a group selected from C₁₋₆alkyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₅₋₆cycloalkenyl, saturated heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, arylC₁₋₄alkyl and heteroarylC₁₋₄alkyl where the group is optionally substituted by one or more halo;

R²⁰ is hydrogen, C₁₋₆alkyl or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

or R¹⁸ and R²⁰ together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a heterocyclic

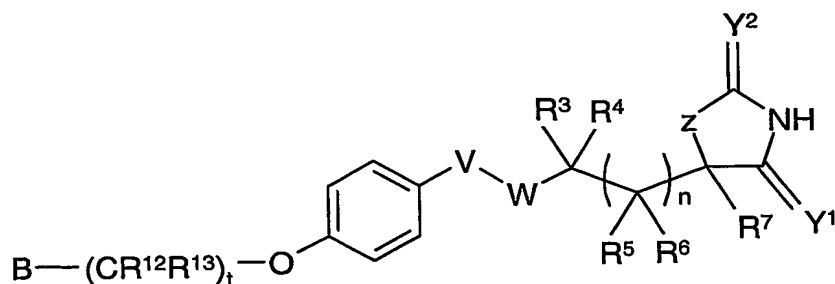
- 25 4- to 7- membered ring;

R²¹ and R²² are independently hydrogen, C₁₋₄alkyl, haloC₁₋₄alkyl, aryl and arylC₁₋₄alkyl;

provided a compound of formula (IA) is not 1-(4-methyl-2,5-dioxoimidazolidin-4-yl)-N-[4-(4-chlorophenoxy)phenyl]methanesulphonamide.

-94-

2. A compound of formula (IB) or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:



formula (IB)

wherein:

- 5 Y^1 and Y^2 are independently O;
 z is NR^8 , O or S;
 n is 0 or 1;
 W is NR^1 ;
 V is SO_2 or CO ;
- 10 t is 0 or 1;
 B is a group selected from aryl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl where each group is optionally substituted by one or more groups independently selected from nitro, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-4} alkyl (optionally substituted by R^9 or C_{1-4} alkoxy or one or more halo), C_{2-4} alkenyl (optionally substituted by halo or R^9), C_{2-4} alkynyl (optionally substituted by halo or R^9), C_{3-6} cycloalkyl (optionally substituted by R^9 or one or more halo), C_{5-6} cycloalkenyl (optionally substituted by halo or R^9), aryl (optionally substituted by halo or C_{1-4} alkyl), heteroaryl (optionally substituted by halo or C_{1-4} alkyl), heterocyclyl (optionally substituted by C_{1-4} alkyl), $-SR^{11}$, $-SOR^{11}$, $-SO_2R^{11}$, $-SO_2NR^9R^{10}$, $-NR^9SO_2R^{11}$, $-NHCONR^9R^{10}$, $-OR^9$, $-NR^9R^{10}$, $-CONR^9R^{10}$ and $-NR^9COR^{10}$; or B is C_{2-4} alkenyl or
- 15 C_{2-4} alkynyl, each being optionally substituted by a group selected from C_{1-4} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl which group is optionally substituted by one or more halo, nitro, cyano, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, $-CONHR^9$, $-CONR^9R^{10}$, $-SO_2R^{11}$, $-SO_2NR^9R^{10}$, $-NR^9SO_2R^{11}$, C_{1-4} alkyl or C_{1-4} alkoxy;
- 20 provided that when t is 0 such that B is directly attached to the oxygen atom shown in formula (IB) and B is monocyclic aryl, monocyclic heteroaryl or monocyclic heterocyclyl and n is 0 then the monocyclic group that is B is substituted on one of the atoms adjacent to the atom to
- 25

-95-

which the oxygen is attached, by a group selected from those listed above in the definition of B which optionally substitute B;

- R¹** and **R³** together with the nitrogen and carbon atoms to which they are respectively attached form a saturated 3- to 7-membered ring optionally containing a further heteroatom group selected from NH, O, S, SO and SO₂ where the ring is optionally substituted on carbon by C₁₋₄alkyl, fluoro or C₁₋₄alkoxy and/or on nitrogen by -COC₁₋₃alkyl, -SO₂C₁₋₃alkyl or C₁₋₄alkyl;
- R⁴**, **R⁵** and **R⁶** are independently hydrogen or a group selected from C₁₋₆alkyl, C₂₋₆alkenyl, C₂₋₆alkynyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, C₅₋₆cycloalkenyl, aryl, heteroaryl and heterocyclyl which group is optionally substituted by one or more substituents independently selected from halo, nitro, cyano, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, C₁₋₄alkyl, C₂₋₄alkenyl, C₂₋₄alkynyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl (optionally substituted by one or more R¹⁷), aryl (optionally substituted by one or more R¹⁷), heteroaryl (optionally substituted by one or more R¹⁷), heterocyclyl, -OR¹⁸, -SR¹⁹, -SOR¹⁹, -SO₂R¹⁹, -COR¹⁹, -CO₂R¹⁸, -CONR¹⁸R²⁰, -NR¹⁶COR¹⁸, -SO₂NR¹⁸R²⁰ and -NR¹⁶SO₂R¹⁹; or **R⁵** and **R⁶** together with the carbon atom to which they are attached form a saturated 3- to 7-membered ring optionally containing a heteroatom group selected from NH, O, S, SO and SO₂ where the ring is optionally substituted on carbon by C₁₋₄alkyl, fluoro or C₁₋₄alkoxy and/or on nitrogen by -COC₁₋₃alkyl, -SO₂C₁₋₃alkyl or C₁₋₄alkyl;
- R⁷** is hydrogen or a group selected from C₁₋₆alkyl, C₂₋₆alkenyl, C₂₋₆alkynyl, heteroalkyl, C₃₋₇cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl or heterocyclyl where the group is optionally substituted by halo, C₁₋₄alkyl, C₁₋₄alkoxy, C₃₋₇cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl and heteroalkyl; and wherein the group from which **R⁷** may be selected is optionally substituted on the group and/or on its optional substituent by one or more substituents independently selected from halo, cyano, C₁₋₄alkyl, nitro, haloC₁₋₄alkyl, heteroalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, hydroxyC₁₋₄alkyl, C₃₋₇cycloalkyl, heterocyclyl, C₁₋₄alkoxyC₁₋₄alkyl, haloC₁₋₄alkoxyC₁₋₄alkyl, -COC₁₋₄alkyl, -OR²¹, -NR²¹R²², -CO₂R²¹, -SR²⁵, -SOR²⁵, -SO₂R²⁵, -NR²¹COR²², -NR²¹CO₂R²², -CONR²¹R²² and -NHCONR²¹R²²;
- R⁸** is selected from hydrogen or methyl;
- R⁹** and **R¹⁰** are independently hydrogen, C₁₋₆alkyl or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl; or **R⁹** and **R¹⁰** together with the nitrogen to which they are attached form a heterocyclic 4- to 7-membered ring;
- R¹¹** is C₁₋₆alkyl or C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;
- R¹²** and **R¹³** are independently selected from hydrogen, C₁₋₆alkyl and C₃₋₆cycloalkyl;

-96-

R^{16} is hydrogen or C_{1-6} alkyl;

R^{17} is selected from halo, C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl and C_{1-6} alkoxy;

R^{18} is hydrogen or a group selected from C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{5-6} cycloalkenyl, saturated heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aryl C_{1-4} alkyl and heteroaryl C_{1-4} alkyl where the group is

5 optionally substituted by one or more halo;

R^{19} and R^{25} are independently a group selected from C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{3-6} cycloalkyl, C_{5-6} cycloalkenyl, saturated heterocyclyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aryl C_{1-4} alkyl and heteroaryl C_{1-4} alkyl where the group is optionally substituted by one or more halo;

R^{20} is hydrogen, C_{1-6} alkyl or C_{3-6} cycloalkyl;

10 or R^{18} and R^{20} together with the nitrogen to which they are attached form a heterocyclic 4- to 7- membered ring;

R^{21} and R^{22} are independently hydrogen, C_{1-4} alkyl, halo C_{1-4} alkyl, aryl and aryl C_{1-4} alkyl.

3. A compound according to claim 1 or 2 wherein t is 1.

15

4. A compound according to claim 1 wherein B is phenyl, naphthyl, pyridyl, imidazolyl, quinolinyl, cinnolyl, isoquinolinyl, thienopyridyl, naphthyridinyl, 2,5-methylenedioxyphenyl, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl, thienopyrimidinyl, pyrimidinyl, thienyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazolyl, thiazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyridoimidazolyl, benzimidazolyl, benzofuranyl, 20 benzothienyl, indolyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl, benzisoxazolyl, benzisothiazolyl, indazolyl, indoliziny, isobenzofuranyl, quinazolinyl, imidazopyridinyl, pyrazolopyridinyl, indolinyl, tetrahydroquinolinyl, tetrahydroisoquinolinyl and isoindolinyl, where each is optionally substituted by one or more groups independently selected from nitro, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-4} alkyl (optionally substituted by one or 25 more fluoro), C_{2-4} alkynyl, heteroaryl, $-OR^9$, $-NR^9R^{10}$, $-CONR^9R^{10}$ and $-NR^9COR^{10}$; or B is vinyl or ethynyl optionally substituted by C_{1-4} alkyl; and R^9 and R^{10} are as defined in claim 1.

5. A compound according to claim 1 wherein B is bicyclic aryl, bicyclic heteroaryl or bicyclic heterocyclyl optionally substituted by one or more groups independently selected 30 from nitro, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, halo, cyano, C_{1-4} alkyl (optionally substituted by R^9 or C_{1-4} alkoxy, or one or more halo), C_{2-4} alkenyl (optionally substituted by halo or R^9), C_{2-4} alkynyl (optionally substituted by halo or R^9), C_{3-6} cycloalkyl (optionally substituted by R^9 or

-97-

one or more halo), C₅₋₆cycloalkenyl (optionally substituted by halo or R⁹), aryl (optionally substituted by halo or C₁₋₄alkyl), heteroaryl (optionally substituted by halo or C₁₋₄alkyl), heterocyclyl (optionally substituted by C₁₋₄alkyl), -SR¹¹, -SOR¹¹, -SO₂R¹¹, -SO₂NR⁹R¹⁰, -NR⁹SO₂R¹¹, -NHCONR⁹R¹⁰, -OR⁹, -NR⁹R¹⁰, -CONR⁹R¹⁰ and -NR⁹COR¹⁰; and R⁹, R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are as defined in claim 1.

6. A compound according to claim 1 or 3 wherein B is 2-methylquinolin-4-yl or 2,5-dimethylphenyl.

10 7. A compound according to claim 2 wherein t is 1 and B is phenyl, naphthyl, pyridyl, imidazolyl, quinolinyl, cinnolyl, isoquinolinyl, thienopyridyl, naphthyridinyl, 2,5-methylenedioxyphenyl, 3,4-methylenedioxyphenyl, thienopyrimidinyl, pyrimidinyl, thienyl, pyrrolyl, pyrazolyl, thiazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, pyrazinyl, pyridoimidazolyl, benzimidazolyl, benzofuranyl, benzothienyl, indolyl, benzothiazolyl, benzotriazolyl, 15 benzisoxazolyl, benzisothiazolyl, indazolyl, indoliziny, isobenzofuranyl, quinazolinyl, imidazopyridinyl, pyrazolopyridinyl, indolinyl, tetrahydroquinolinyl, tetrahydroisoquinolinyl and isoindolinyl, where each is optionally substituted by one or more groups independently selected from nitro, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₄alkyl (optionally substituted by one or more fluoro), C₂₋₄alkynyl, heteroaryl, -OR⁹, -NR⁹R¹⁰, -CONR⁹R¹⁰ and 20 -NR⁹COR¹⁰; or B is vinyl or ethynyl optionally substituted by C₁₋₄alkyl; and R⁹ and R¹⁰ are as defined in claim 2.

8. A compound according to claim 2 wherein B is a group selected from bicyclic aryl, bicyclic heteroaryl and bicyclic heterocyclyl, where each group is optionally substituted by 25 one or more groups independently selected from nitro, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, halo, cyano, C₁₋₄alkyl (optionally substituted by R⁹ or one or more halo), C₂₋₄alkenyl (optionally substituted by halo or R⁹), C₂₋₄alkynyl (optionally substituted by halo or R⁹), C₃₋₆cycloalkyl (optionally substituted by R⁹ or one or more halo), C₅₋₆cycloalkenyl (optionally substituted by halo or R⁹), aryl (optionally substituted by halo or C₁₋₄alkyl), heteroaryl 30 (optionally substituted by halo or C₁₋₄alkyl), heterocyclyl (optionally substituted by C₁₋₄alkyl), -SR¹¹, -SOR¹¹, -SO₂R¹¹, -SO₂NR⁹R¹⁰, -NR⁹SO₂R¹¹, -NHCONR⁹R¹⁰, -OR⁹, -NR⁹R¹⁰, -CONR⁹R¹⁰ and -NR⁹COR¹⁰; or B is C₂₋₄alkenyl or C₂₋₄alkynyl, each being optionally

-98-

substituted by a group selected from C₁₋₄alkyl, C₃₋₆cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heterocyclyl which group is optionally substituted by one or more halo, nitro, cyano, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, -CONHR⁹, -CONR⁹R¹⁰, -SO₂R¹¹, -SO₂NR⁹R¹⁰, -NR⁹SO₂R¹¹, C₁₋₄alkyl or C₁₋₄alkox; and R⁹, R¹⁰ and R¹¹ are as defined in claim 2.

5

9. A compound according to claim 2 wherein B is 2-methylquinolin-4-yl.

10. A compound according to any one of the preceding claims wherein R⁷ is hydrogen or a group selected from C₁₋₄alkyl, arylC₁₋₄alkyl, heteroarylC₁₋₄alkyl, heterocyclylC₁₋₄alkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heterocyclyl and C₃₋₅cycloalkyl which group is optionally substituted by cyano, C₁₋₄alkyl, halo, -OR²¹, -CO₂R²¹ and -NR²¹CO₂R²².

11. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 9 wherein R⁷ is hydrogen or a group selected from C₁₋₄alkyl, tetrahydrofuranyl, tetrahydropyranyl, pyrrolidinyl, piperidinyl, morpholinyl optionally substituted by one or more C₁₋₄alkoxy, fluoro, -COC₁₋₃alkyl or -SO₂C₁₋₃alkyl.

20

12. A compound according to any one of claims 1 to 9 wherein R⁷ is C₁₋₄alkyl optionally substituted by halo, hydroxy, C₁₋₄alkoxy or amino.

25

13. A compound according to any one of the preceding claims for use as a medicament in the treatment of inflammatory diseases, autoimmune diseases, allergic/atopic diseases, transplant rejection, graft versus host disease, cardiovascular disease, reperfusion injury and malignancy in a warm-blooded animal such as man.

30

14. The use of a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 12 in the manufacture of a medicament for use in the treatment of inflammatory diseases, autoimmune diseases, allergic/atopic diseases, transplant rejection, graft versus host disease, cardiovascular disease, reperfusion injury and malignancy in a warm-blooded animal such as man.

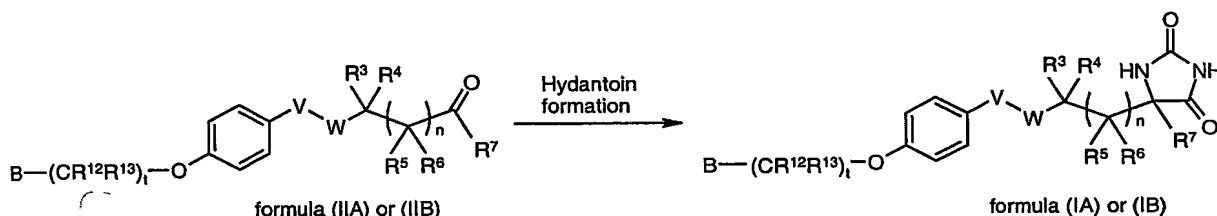
15. A method of treating autoimmune disease, allergic/atopic diseases, transplant rejection, graft versus host disease, cardiovascular disease, reperfusion injury and malignancy

-99-

in a warm-blooded animal, such as man, in need of such treatment which comprises administering to said animal an effective amount of a compound according to any one of claims 1 to 12.

- 5 16. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound according to claim 1 or claim 2 and a pharmaceutically-acceptable diluent or carrier.

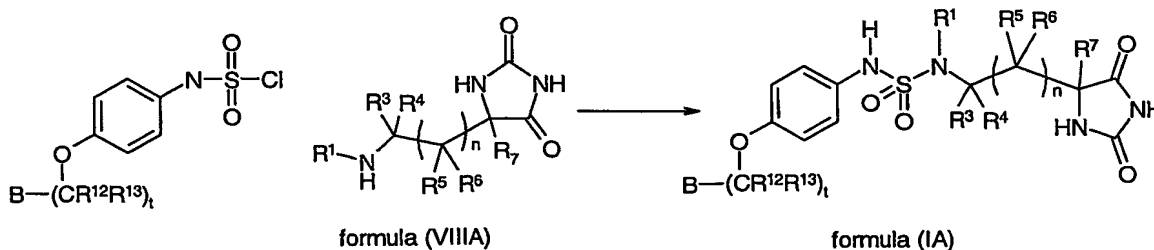
17. A process for preparing a compound according to claim 1 or claim 2, comprises the steps of converting a ketone or aldehyde of formula (IIA) or (IIB) into a compound of formula
10 (IA) or (IB);



and thereafter if necessary:

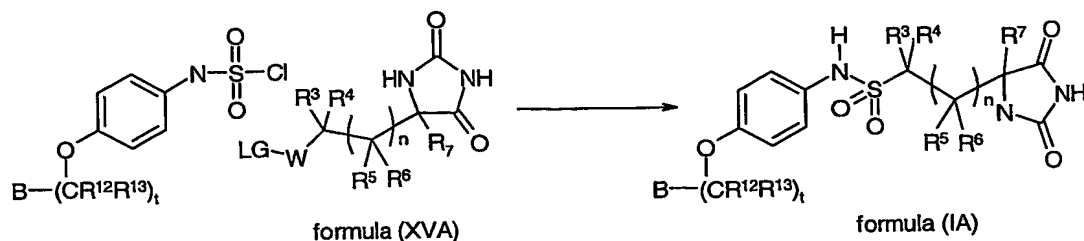
- i) converting a compound of the formula (IA) or (IB) into another compound of the formula (IA) or (IB);
15 ii) removing any protecting groups;
iii) forming a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or *in vivo* hydrolysable ester.

18. A process for preparing a compound according to claim 1 which when W is NR^1 comprises:



20 reaction of an amine of formula (VIII) with a suitable chlorosulphonamide intermediate under standard sulphonamide formation conditions; or
when W is a bond or CR^1R^2 , comprises

-100-



reaction of a hydantoin sulphonyl chloride of formula (XVA) with a suitable chlorosulphonamide intermediate under standard sulphonamide formation conditions; and thereafter if necessary:

- 5 i) converting a compound of the formula (IA) into another compound of the formula (IA);
- ii) removing any protecting groups;
- iii) forming a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or *in vivo* hydrolysable ester.